

Appendix B: *Heritage Assessment* Heritage Assessment 1428 Tenth Avenue New Westminster, BC



October 2021

Introduction

The subject building is a single-family house located at 1428 Tenth Avenue in New Westminster, British Columbia. It has been evaluated in an honest and objective manner to determine if it has heritage value. There are two types of documents that discuss the heritage value of a building: a Heritage Assessment and a Statement of Significance. A Heritage Assessment is a high-level evaluation to determine if a building has heritage value, while a Statement of Significance (SOS) is based on heritage value being already determined and identifies the details of that heritage value.

The heritage value of a place is determined by assessing if it has aesthetic, cultural, historic, scientific, social and/or spiritual importance or significance for past, present and future generations (using the *Standards and Guidelines for the Conservation of Historic Places in Canada*¹). If present, these values would be embodied by character-defining elements typically identified as materials, forms, location, spatial configurations, uses and cultural associations or meanings. This document is an assessment and therefore does not go into the level of detail of an SOS, but it will make general statements regarding heritage value and character-defining elements.

An in-person site visit was made on October 19, 2021, during which photographs of the house were taken and the overall condition of the house was assessed. In-person research at the library and the Archives was not conducted given the Pandemic; however, online research has been carried out.

Context

The property has the following site physical characteristics:

Site Area:	567 sqm (6,098 sq ft)	Floor Space Ratio:	0.317
Frontage:	14.08 m (46.19 ft)	Site Coverage:	15.86%
Average Depth: 40.23 m (131.99 ft)			

The property is zoned Single-Family Residential (NR-1), the intent of which is to "to allow single detached dwellings, secondary suites, and laneway or carriage houses in the West End, Kelvin and Connaught neighbourhoods."²

The property is identified in the Official Community Plan as (RD) Residential – Detached and Semi-Detached Housing, the purpose of which is: "to allow low density ground oriented residential uses including gentle infill which increases housing choice and retains existing neighbourhood character."³

¹ *The Standards and Guidelines for the Conservation of Historic Places in Canada*, Second Edition, 2010. p. 5.

² City of New Westminster Zoning Bylaw, Section 320.

³ City of New Westminster Official Community Plan – Mainland Use Designations, p. 3.

For more details on the expectations for this Zoning category and the OCP designation, please consult with the City's Planning Division.

The property is shown on the following maps, outlined in yellow. It is located in the West End neighbourhood, on the south⁴ side of Tenth Avenue, at the corner of Tenth Avenue and Fifteenth Street. To either side and across the street are other single-family houses that were constructed in various time periods.



Map Courtesy of City Views (CNW) V. 3.0



Map Courtesy of Google Maps, 2021

⁴ Project North

Photographs of the Subject Building (October 2021)



North (Front) Elevation



South (Rear) Elevation



West (Side) Elevation



East (Side) Elevation

The Building

The building, according to the City's Development Site Report, was constructed in 1911 by William Calman. The style is a simple Early Cottage style, which was popular between about 1890 and 1925 in the Lower Mainland. This has the typical characteristics of the style:

- 1-storey square massing
- Hipped roof
- Off-centre front door
- No decorative elements

It differs from the typical characteristics through its:

- Wide vinyl siding (instead of narrow wood clapboard)
- Small, square bay on the east side
- Enlarged with an addition



The roof is clad in dark asphalt shingles and there is one small internal brick chimney towards the centre of the house, on the west side.

The front door is accessed by concrete steps that lead up to a small porch, which has had a narrow portion of its sides filled in and a small, hipped roof added.

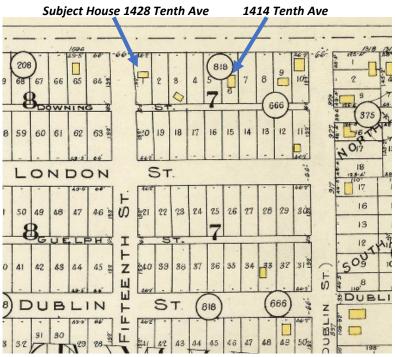
The windows are mostly double sliders (medium or small sized), all or most of which have newer vinyl inserts. Some of the windows may have the original sills but few have the original frames.



According to City records, the house had an addition made to it in 1913. This was likely added to the rear in order to enlarge the house. It is possible that, at some point in the past, the house was also raised in order to create more interior space. Despite the addition and the likelihood that it was raised, it remains a small house with just over 1,900 square feet.

The subject house is evident on Plate 115 of Goad's Atlas of the City of New Westminster, published in 1913. See excerpt below.

Of interest, the first owner of the subject house, William Taylor, lived at 1414 Tenth Avenue in 1912 and 1913, which he is credited with building in 1911.



Goad's Atlas of the City of New Westminster, 1913, Plate 115

Heritage Value and Evaluation

Heritage Value

First Owner/Developer

City documents show that the house is attributed to William Calman. He is listed in the 1912 City Directories as a carpenter and lived nearby at 1450 Tenth Avenue (no longer a valid address). He had passed away by 1913, at which point his widow (Betsie) is listed at 338 Twelfth Street. Given that Mr. Calman was living close by in 1911/12, it is likely that he was the builder of the subject house rather than the occupant. No other information could be found on Mr. Calman.

Between the year the house was constructed (1911) and 1955, there were three sets of owners:

1911 – 1913	The address is not listed.
1914 – 1939	William Taylor
1940 – 1941	George W. and Gladys Connor
1942 - 1955+ ⁵	Gilbert T. and Marion E. Richards

Mr. Taylor worked for the Post Office, in early years as a carrier and later as a clerk. In 1912 and 1913, he is listed as living at 1414 Tenth Avenue, in a house just down the block from the subject house that he is credited with building in 1911.

Mr. Connor was a yard foreman with Brownmill Sawmills.

Mr. Richards worked in the lab of Gilley Brothers Ltd. (Building Materials – coal, crushed rock, sand, gravel, concrete and the rental of tugs and scows.) In the 1955 Directory, Marion Richards is listed as a widow.

There are no on-line marriage or death records available for any of the above people. In order to



Screen Shot of 1414 Tenth St from Google Maps, 2021

discover if there is more information about any of these owners, more time than is available for the writing of a Heritage Assessment would be required.

Heritage Value – Standards and Guidelines for the Conservation of Historic Places in Canada

The heritage value of the subject house has been assessed based on possible aesthetic, historic/cultural, scientific, social and/or spiritual importance or significance for past, present and future generations, as per the "Standards and Guidelines". *See the definitions of these values in Appendix A*. As noted above, a more in-depth study and listing of values, if present, would form part of a Statement of Significance.

⁵ The on-line City Directories only go as far as 1955. It is possible that Mrs. Richards lived in the subject house beyond 1955.

For this Heritage Assessment, the following summary is provided:

The house has some historic value for its age (1911) and for retaining elements of its original style (overall design and fenestration pattern). Not much information could be found on the builder or on the various owners; therefore, without more in-depth research that may or may not provide more information, the house has no identifiable cultural value.

There is some social value for its contribution to the community's sense of identity, and some scientific value for its contribution to the understanding and/or appreciation of the time when the house was constructed. There is no known spiritual value associated with the structure, but to determine if there is spiritual value associated with the land upon which it sits would require consultation with First Nations and other cultural groups.

The character-defining elements for this house would be limited to the basic design elements (massing, hipped roof, footprint) and the fenestration pattern.

Conclusion

After assessing the heritage value of the building, it is the recommendation of this heritage professional that the property has some heritage value for its age and design. However, the original windows are gone, and it is unknown if the original siding is extant under the current siding. If the original siding is present, there is no way to know what condition it is in without removing all of the outer layers of siding. Restoring the exterior of the house is possible but would be very costly and likely result in a complete replication based on a typical design from the original time period. The house is not an unusual or rare example of this design nor do any of the historic occupants have high cultural significance beyond being representative of hardworking families. Given its very low floor space ratio, there is significant pressure to develop the subject property to its fullest potential.

Given the loss of original cladding and windows, the addition to the rear, and the likelihood that the house was raised at some point, it would not be a strong candidate for a Heritage Revitalization Agreement, particularly when consideration is given to the high cost to replicate/restore the house and the pressure to maximize the best and highest use of the property.

JSchneck

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Appendix A: Definitions

The following definitions of heritage value are quoted directly from the "Canadian Register of Historic Places: Writing Statements of Significance" guide:

<u>Aesthetic</u> value refers to the sensory qualities of a historic place (seeing, hearing, touching, smelling and tasting) in the context of broader categories of design and tradition. A place may have aesthetic significance because it evokes a positive sensory response, or because it epitomizes a defined architectural style or landscape concept. Visual aesthetic value is typically expressed through form, colour, texture or materials. It is possible for historic places to have other aesthetic values as well, such as auditory ones. Historic places with aesthetic significance may reflect a particular style or period of construction or craftsmanship, or represent the work of a well-known architect, planner, engineer or builder.

<u>Historical and cultural</u> values are sometimes combined and refer to the associations that a place has with past events and historical themes, as well as its capacity to evoke a way of life or a memory of the past. Historical or cultural value may lie in the age of a heritage district, its association with important events, activities, people or traditions; its role in the development of a community, region, province, territory or nation; or its patterns of use. Historical or cultural value can lie in natural or ecological features of the place, as well as in built features.

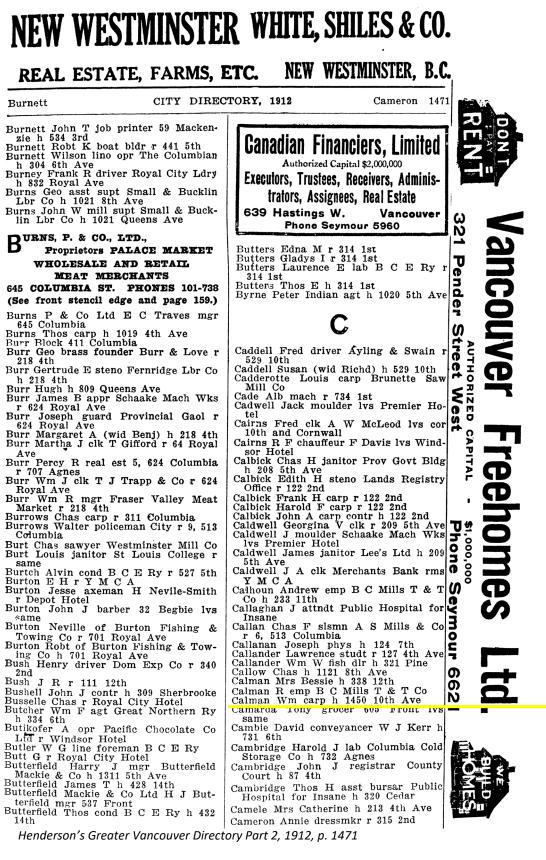
<u>Scientific</u> value refers to the capacity of a historic place to provide evidence that can advance our understanding and appreciation of a culture. The evidence is found in the form, materials, design and/or experience of the place. Scientific value can derive from various factors, such as age, quality, completeness, complexity or rarity. Scientific value may also be present when the place itself supplements other types of evidence such as written sources, such as in archaeological sites.

<u>Social</u> value considers the meanings attached to a place by a community in the present time. It differs from historical or cultural value in that the value may not have an obvious basis in history or tradition and relates almost entirely to the present time. Social value may be ascribed to places that perform a key role within communities, support community activities or traditions, or contribute to the community's sense of identity. Places with social value include sites that bring the community together and create a sense of shared identity and belonging.

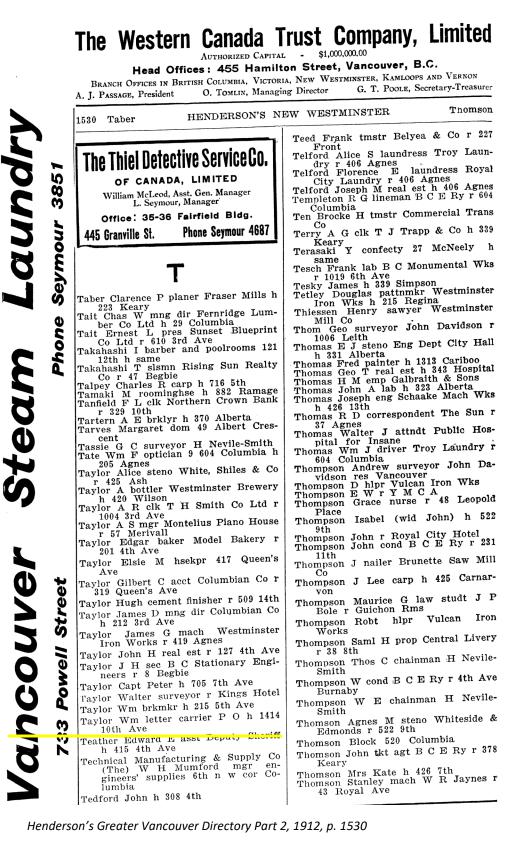
<u>Spiritual</u> value is ascribed to places with religious or spiritual meanings for a community or a group of people. Sacred and spiritual places could include places of mythological significance, landscape features associated with myth and legends, burial sites, rock cairns and alignments, fasting/vision quest sites etc., places representing particular belief system(s) or places associated with sacred traditions, ceremonial practices or rituals of a community/group of people.⁶

⁶ Historic Places Program Branch, "Canadian Register of Historic Places: Writing Statements of Significance," Parks Canada, November 2006, pp. 12-13.

Appendix B: Historic Information



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Electrical Engineer R. Hoffmeister and Contractor Manufacturing, Installation, Repairing of all kinds of Electrical Machinery 1271-1273 Granville St. Vancouver **Phone Seymour 455** Sutherland NEW WESTMINSTER Teskey 1711 , Sutherland (Geo) & Sinclair (M) apt hse 116 10th Sutherland Wm contr h 1009 Cornwall Sutherland Wm A excise officer B C Dis-tillery Co r 1009 Cornwall Sutton Alf janitor Edmonds School h s s Edmonds nr Mary (Edmonds) Suzanne Miss M mlnr r 322 Ash Tait Chas W mgr Fernbridge Lbr Co h 29 Columbia Tait Ernest L asst eng B C E Ry h 621 5th Tait Wm driver Scotch Bakery r 428 Shilas Tait Wm driver Scotch Bakery r 428 Shiles Talbot Thos H of Weeden & Talbot h 812 4th Av Talpey Chas carp h n s 13th Av bet 2nd and 1st (Burnaby) Taplin Ernest A sec-treas Fernbridge Lbr Co h 1030 7th Av Tate Wm F optician 8, 604 Columbia h 205 Agnes Tattersal Frank emp I Henley h 611 Swain Benj carp r 818 6th Av Swain Gad clk J Stewart h 1116 4th Av Swain Letitia J wid Henry h 722 Queens Swain Saml h 818 6th Av Swain Wm bkpr r 818 6th Av Swan H W motor B C E Ry r Gloster merican Swan Wm G div eng C N P Ry h 315 Tattersall Frank emp J Henley h 611 Swancisky A h 240 3rd 1st Swann Hiram W motor B C E Ry h 720 Tawse James tmstr Vancouver Milling Tawse James Unstr vancouver mining & Grain Co r Front Taylor Alice S steno McQuarrie Martin & Cassady r 425 Ash Taylor Allan brklyr h 18th Av cor Mary (Edmonds) Taylor Charlotte dressmkr r 414 4th Av Gloucester Swanson Alfd h 53 Columbia Swanson Carl O sporting goods mercht Assurance r 53 Columbia Swanson Rev C R wanson Rev C R pastor Emmanuel Church (Norwegian) 11th cor St An-drews Taylor David eng W R Jaynes r Stirling 60. Swanson E lab r n s Winthrop nr Amess Hotel Taylor David ledger kpr Union Bank r Swanson Olaf brkmkr h 212 4th Av Head Office.: same S WANSON, OSCAR, Taylor Elsie M r 417 Queens Taylor Francis E h n s Earl nr Irving Toronto - Ontario Dealer in (Royal Oak) Taylor Gilbert H acct Columbian r 419 GUNS, AMMUNITION, FISHING Taylor Gilbert H acct Columbian r 419 Agnes Taylor Hugh h Kingsway bet 13th and 14th Av (Edmonds) Taylor James D (M P) mng dir Colum-bian Co Ltd h 212 3rd Av Taylor James G mach Westminster Iron Wks h 314 9th TACKLE. SPORTING GOODS, GUN AND LOCKSMITH, E. W. Keenleyside PHONE 19 13 BEGBIE Res. 53 Columbia Provincial Manager Swanson Justice of Commercial Hotel Taylor John of Provincial Realty Co r Lillooet Apts res Vancouver Swarbrick Ernest lab Brunette Saw Mills Taylor Lizzie waitress Dunsmuir Cafe r Edmonds cor Humphries (Edmonds) Taylor Peter cap s s "Hero" h 705 7th h 120 Grey Swarbrick Joseph letter carrier P O h s s 11th Av nr Cumberland (Burnaby) Swarbrick Robt r 219 Princess Áv Taylor Thos eng Fruhlang r 1524 6th Swart Niels R pres City Grocery Ltd r 2nd cor Princess Swartz Annie r 711 3rd Av Taylor T lab Burnaby Municipality Taylor Wm brick mfr h 215 5th Av Swayne Halliday lineman B C E Ry h s s 12th Av cor Newcombe (Burnaby) Sweeney Bernard C cond B C E Ry h 105 Durham Sweetland Mrs A r 924 5th Taylor Wm letter carrier P O h 1428 10th Av Laylor w II 223 WOOd (Lulu Island) **Silfei** Teale Chris C bkpr B C Milk Condensing Co r Cliff Blk Teasch Frank tmstr Belyea & Co r 6th Sweetland Rupert steward Westminster Sweetland Rubert Steward Westminster Club r same Swenciski Paul emp Brunette Saw Mill Co h 219 5th Av Swift Edw C painter h Ewart nr Pa-trick (Highland Pk) Av Vancouver Teather Edw E h 415 4th Av Tedford B A clk McAllisters Ltd h 5 Bradley Blk Tedford John h 308 4th B.C. Swin Nina maid r 515 9th Teimstra Arnold florist S G Tidy Sword C B fishery insptr r 506 St George **Phone Seymour** Sworder G Hope draftsman H Nevile Smith r w s Linden nr Richmond Rd Telford Block 845 Royal 225 Tennant Hugh clk h 201 Clinton Pl Tennant Tom candymkr Pac Chocolate Co r 201 Clinton Pl Terhune Eliza wid Michael h 234 Keary (Edmonds) Sworder Harry h w s Linden nr Rich-mond Rd (Edmonds) NORTH Sworder Malcolm carp r w s Linden nr Richmond Rd (Edmonds) Terrall Walter cement finisher h 236 HERICAN LIFE 10th Terry Albt G clk T J Trapp & Co h n s Devog nr Stiles Tesch Frank tmstr Belyea r 1019 6th Sworder Norman r w s Linden nr Rich-mond Rd (Edmonds) Sylvester Miss — mlnr r 418 St George Symmes Benj F h 211 Columbia Av Teskey James h 339 Simpson Henderson's Greater Vancouver Directory Part 2, 1914, p. 1711

TH ST (N Westr) north-west from 00 Queens 5 *Robson W W--NW-414-L 8 *Davies G H---NW-2106-L 9 *Duncalfe J---NW-2106-R 0 *Barnes Mrs_E----NW-414-R Milton ends 2 *Hardie Mrs E-NW-925-M 6 *Morshead Mrs M-NW-1007-R Vacant *Doncaster J A bldg contr-NW-1377-M 9 NW-1377-M *Reid K K-NW-746-M Bready H R *Mackie Mrs M B-NW-1007-L *Turnbull Mrs E F-NW-1377-R 0 1 2 3 *Olsen M 4 *Willette P C 6 *Mercer Mrs N-NW-1159-M *Robinson C C-NW-2199-R French Mrs J 7 9 French Mrs J *Stead Mrs I—NW-1159-R *Brittain W H—NW-534-M *Robson Mrs A—NW-1375-Y W 3rd Av intersects *Manzer A S—NW-2526-M *Allen J E—NW-1314-R *Fulton W H—NW-1810-R Martin C R—NW-698-R *Fulton Mrs W H—NW-2526-R *Foulton Mrs W H—NW-2526-R *Foulton Mrs W H—NW-2526-R 0 3 5 4 5 7 8 9 2 2 *Ferguson J—NW-1346-L 3 *Preston H L—NW-2587-L 4 *Milne W D—NW-2739-L 6 *Cruver E H—NW-1108-M Kennedy ends 0 *Furness G W—NW-347-M 4 *Turnbull J E—NW-1145-M 5 *Vice J J 5 *Hood J J *MacLean C E-NW-851-R Parker W H-NW-2239-M *Lee T-NW-347-R 7 8 9 0 *Kemp S 1 2 5 8 9 0 3 *Sigismund G G-NW-955-R *Moore B A-NW-1108-R *Pinks B J-NW-658-Y 5 7 9 Belleville begins *Maurstad 0---NW-1637-L *Krogseth A J---NW-658-L 9 0 St Andrews intersects 9 *McQuarrie Mrs E L-NW-2415-R Napanee begins 5th Av intersects Johnston J A-NW-1629-M Durand R-NW-1454-L 0 1 French G A *Reid Mrs I S----NW-1716-L 2 3 Stephenson Mrs Z M 5

339 Wallace F J—NW-2523-M 4th St intersects 465 *Hogbin J W 477 *Walker T J -NW-2523-R 489 *Counsell A E-5th St ends 6th St intersects 633 *Oliver H *0'Connor G E----NW-1931-L 641 *Pel H 649 659 Breaks J 683 McLean C M *Canning T R 707 741 Schafer H-NW-2242-L 749 *Amero D A 765 *Lambson Mrs M V

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 Brown C A----NW-2277-M

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12 *Ledingham Mrs M---449 NW-1257-L-3 457 *Turner F. B 461 Nicholson R C G-NW-1993-Y-1 485 *Chesley Mrs K E Duke and Scott end *Walker J-NW-1993-R-2 625 Burnaby ends Moum J E-NW-2218-R-3 785 Cariboo, Kent, Ames and Garfield end Craig begins Colby and North Rd intersect TENTH ST (N Westr) north-west from 900 Front ws *Empie Stevedoring-NW-1924 Columbia intersects **Carnarvon** intersects *Kelly Douglas whol grows NW-997 w s 40 57 **Orientals** 57 Tom Wing Indy office *Westr Iron Wks—NW-53 *Royal City Waterfront Workers Assn—NW-188 Longshoremen's Cafe 66 71 77 Agnes ends Royal City Food Shop 87 87 *Royal Apts rooms Royal Av intersects 102 *Shinohara K 106Fujimoto T Hasebe Y-NW-2175-L 107 108 Orientals Quebec and Auckland begin 109 Byers M 120 Japanese Buddhist Mission-NW-1098-L 120 (rear) Ikuta Rev S-NW-1098-L 121 Home Lodge Apts A McNight H B McLarty Mrs H Lush J 1 Anderson W J 2 3 Jagerson B Bergurd T 4 Runnalls G V 5 McCrackin J 6 Wilson Miss T M 7 8 Bowman H L 12 Morgan W-NW-293-Y Wyllie A 1517 Gilbody J 22 Bowman Mrs L 24 Baka C 25 King N 26 Creeth J 27 Morrison Mrs M J 28 Armin Mrs E 29 Hansen H

BC & Yukon Directory, 1940, p. 1701

- Richards Alfd J (Clarissa L) sch tchr Bby Corpn h 2884 McKay Bby
- -C mtrmn BCER

- --C mtrmn BCER --Cecil M h 1052 14th Av Bby --Doreen M ctr Bowmans Apron & Uniform r 2884 McKay Bby --Doug W eng r 2512 Maple Bby --Eliz B wid C r 1052 74th Av Bby --Eliz B wid C r 1052 74th Av Bby --Elsie A S wid B M prop Bon Ton r 48 6th St --Evelyn A mach opr Royal Bk r 233 4th St --Krs Florence hby Willingdon Tea Room r 4930 Frances Bby
- Frances Bby
- Frankes Joby –Frank (Jessie) retired h 2330 Frederick Bby –Geo M retired h 1345 16th Av Bby –Gilbt T (Marion E) lab Gilley Bros h 1428 10th Av

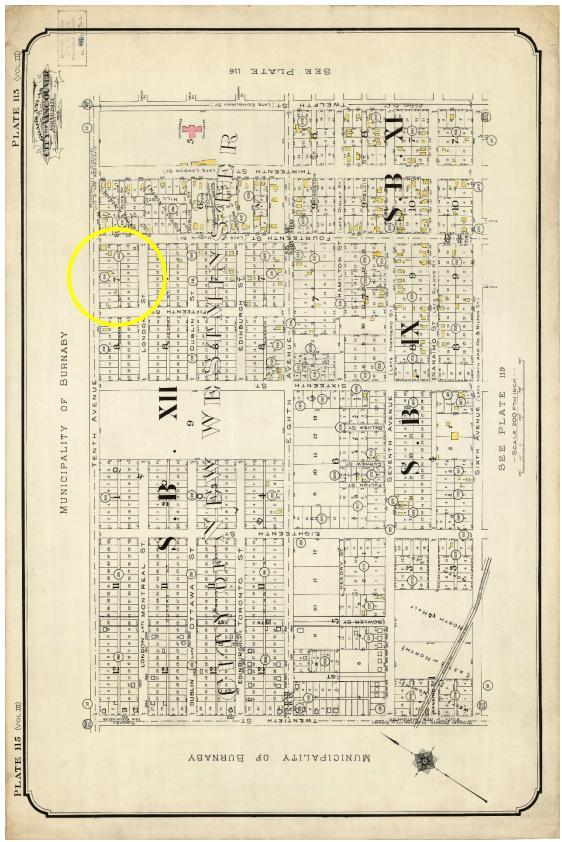
- 10th Av -Harvey W emp Burrard Dry Dock 1050 Nansimo -Henry T (Annie M) Ingshmn h 515 12th St -Jas hlpr Burrard Dry Dock r RR1 -John E r 1428 10th Av -Kate L wid W h 3313 Willingdon Bby -Louis C (Dorothy) mlwkr CW Lbr h 315 Ewen -Lyla M wid E sch tchr N Westr City h 601 7th Av Av

- Av —Margt wid F T r 509 St George —Margt J wid C L h 233 4th St —Maurice (Virginia N) emp W Coast Shipbldrs h Waterfront ft Madison N Bby —Randall T G mgr R C Sash & Door r RR1 —Sid elk Swifts r 325 2nd St —Thea r 932 20th St Bby —Thos H slsmn Safeway r 515 12th St —Vere clk A H Mungean r 515 12th St —Vere clk A H Mungean r 515 12th St —Walter C (Edith M) h 6280 Kitchener Bby —Walter W (Violet K) slsmn Woodwards h 2512 Maple Bby

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 Wilfd (Eliza) h 1372 Burgess Bby
 Wm H (Gladys G) shp yd wkr h 1041 Holdom Bby
- -Wm H (Doris I) frt hndlr CPR h 3207 Kathleen Bby
- Richardson A M r RR4
- -B V lab Prefabricated Bldgs r Fraser Arm PO -Barbara A E dom 0 D Black r 2912 Gilpin Bby ---Chas (Caroline H) mstr mrnr h 2040 8th Av
- BC & Yukon Directory, 1942, p. 1608

- London
- -Leonard S morse opr CN Telegs -Wm of Front St Meat Mkt
- Ridal G C r RR4
- Ridd Edwin B (Elsie) emp Boeings h 503 Blackford
- Riddell David (Annie) retired h 4116 McGill N Riddell Davia (Alland, Bby --David T tmkpr r 4116 McGill N Bby --Margt r 4116 McGill N Bby --Robt (Margt) issuer CNR h 521 Lilley --Wm (Dorla B) baker Can Bkries h 417 11th St Riddle Reatrice M r 4315 Albert N Bby --Jas B (Dorothy P) h 4315 Albert N Bby Pider R r RR1

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- 1615 Stride Bby C acct Burrard Dry Dock r 1615 Stride Bby
- -Leonard G studt Crehan Meredith & Co r 1615
- Stride Bby
- Riding O r RR4
- Ridland Rev Geo G (Sarah) chaplain BC Pen h 3, 115 2nd St
- -Margt sch tchr r 3, 115 2nd St Ridout Gerald M clk r 1317 Nanaimo -Rupert (Dora) slsmn Copp The Shoe Man h 1317 Nanaimo
- -Rupert W P (Myrtle) bkpr Trapp Motors h 818 Ontario
- Rieben Peter (Martha) h 6115 Kitchener Bby Richl Wm (Minnie) retired h ns Byrne Bby
- Riep Rev Albt R (Louise) pastor Mt Calvary Luth-eran Ch h 515 7th Av
- Rigby F W R clk BC Govt
- -Jack (Kathleen) plmbr Essondale h 117 7th Av
- -John (Emma) farmer h 4390 Moscrop Bby -Jos (Edna M) drvr Morton Clarke h 2319 Alder Bbv
- ----Richd (Isabel) serv sta 903 12th St ----Thos (Myrtle M) welt fnshr J Leckie h 4005 McGill N Bby
- Britton Bby ...



Goad's Atlas of the City of New Westminster, 1913, Plate 115

Appendix C: Bibliography and Sources

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